

- \**Hypericum virginicum* L. Marsh St. John's-wort  
*Triadenum virginicum* (L.) Raf. but without  
 Swamps, etc. July-August  
 Terra Cotta 1877.  
 Brightwood 1896. Arrow-leaf Violet  
 April-May

## CISTACEAE (ROCKROSE FAMILY)

- \**Viola* *Lechea* (Kalm.) L. Pinweed  
 Dry woods and hillsides. April-May  
 \**Lechea racemalosa* Lam. May  
 Dry or rocky soil; frequent. Takoma August 13, 1897, T. H. Kearney Jr.  
 Pollard 1895.

## VIOLACEAE (VIOLET FAMILY)

- Viola* (Tourn.) L. Violet. Hearts-ease  
 \**Viola cucullata* Ait. (type locality) April-May  
 Wet places. Glen Sligo 1899.  
 \**Viola cucullata* x *papilionacea* Brainerd  
 Sligo 1897.  
 \**Viola effinis* Le Conte Slender Violet  
 Moist boggy places. April-May  
 Near Mouth of the Sligo 1915.  
 \**Viola papilionacea* Pursh. Butterfly Violet  
 Everywhere abundant. Most April-May  
 common violet. Woodside 1896.

## LYTHRACEAE (PINK FLOWER FAMILY)

- \**Viola papilionacea* x *hirsutula* Brainerd  
 Kensington 1905.  
 \**Viola papilionacea* x *sagittata* Brainerd Slimy Cuphea  
 Takoma 1905. (L.) Rusby. August-October  
 Dry soil; occasional.  
 \**Viola triloba* Schwein April-May  
 Frequent. Terra Cotta 1895.  
 \**Viola hirsutula* Brainerd Boggy place. Meadow  
 Dry fields, pine woods. April-May  
 Sligo two miles north of Takoma 1895.  
 \**Viola hirsutula* x *triloba* Brainerd July-September  
 Glen Sligo 1899. Park 1895.  
 \**Viola fimbriatula* Sm. April-May  
 Dry fields and hills. Sligo two miles north of Takoma 1895.

## ONAGRACEAE (EVENING PRIMROSE FAMILY)

- Wet woods; frequent.  
Ludwigia L.  
False Loosestrife  
Water or marsh  
Seed-box  
June-August
- \*Ludwigia alternifolia L.  
Wet places; frequent.  
Sligo two miles north of Takoma.  
In pools and streams.  
July-August  
Willow-herb
- \*Epilobium coloratum Muhl.  
Wet places; occasional.  
Woodside 1895.  
Handwort  
August
- Cryptotaenia canadensis (L.) D. C.  
Derings: Oenothera L. Kunze  
Wet woods; occasionally.  
Oenothera biennis L.  
Open places; frequent.  
Evening Primrose  
June-July  
Common Evening Prim-  
rose.  
July-September  
Cobwebs
- \*Oenothera fruticosa L.  
Kneiffia fruticosa (L.) Raim  
Dry soil; occasional  
Terra Cotta 1878.  
Sundrops  
May-June
- Angelica villosa (Walt.) B.S.P.  
Oenothera linearis Michx.  
Kneiffia linearis (Michx.) Spach.  
July-August
- \*Oenothera parviflora Wats.  
Takoma 1902. A doubtful species  
and determination.  
Native of Europe and Asia.  
Carrot  
May-August
- Circaea (Tourn.) L.  
Enchanter's Night-  
shade.

## CORNACEAE (DOGWOOD FAMILY)

- \*Circaea lutetiana L. (L.) L.  
Cornel. Dogwood  
June-August  
Dogwood  
April-May
- Circaea latifolia Hill  
Woods. Kensington 1896.

## ARALIACEAE (GINSENG FAMILY)

- Aralia (Tourn.) L.  
Tupelo, Pepperidge,  
Sour Gum,  
Angelica-tree,  
Hercules' Club.  
August-September
- Aralia spinosa L.  
Wet woods; rare.  
Rich moist or dry soil;  
common.  
Spikenard  
July-August
- Aralia racemosa L.  
Rich woods; occasional.  
Including Urticaceae, Pyrolaceae, Monotropaceae

## UMBELLIFERAE (PARSLEY FAMILY)

## APIACEAE

- Chimaphila Pursh.  
Pipissawa  
Sanicula (Tourn.) L.  
Dry woods; frequent.  
Sanicle. Black or  
Bur Snakeroot.  
June-July

- Viola fimbriatula* x *villosa*  
Takoma; reported by House but without specimen.
- \**Viola sagittata* Ait.  
Moist places.  
Takoma 1897.
- \**Viola emarginata* Le Conte  
Dry woods and hillsides.  
Takoma 1897.
- \**Viola emarginata* x *fimbriatula* Brainerd  
Takoma 1908.
- \**Viola emarginata* x *hirsutula* Brainerd  
Takoma
- \**Viola emarginata* x *papilionacea* House  
Takoma Park (the type locality)
- Viola emarginata* x *sagittata* Brainerd  
Takoma 1897.
- Viola emarginata acutiloba* Brainerd  
Takoma 1895.
- Viola emarginata acutiloba* x *sagittata* Brainerd  
North Takoma 1905.
- \**Viola primulifolia*  
Wet places. Takoma 1897.
- LYTHRACEAE (LOOSESTRIFE FAMILY)
- Cuphea* P. Br.  
*Parsonsia* P. Br.
- Cuphea petiolata* (L.) Koehne  
*Parsonsia petiolata* (L.) Rusby.  
Dry soil; occasional.
- MELASTOMACEAE (MELASTOMA FAMILY)
- Rhexia* L.
- \**Rhexia virginica* L.  
Swamps.  
Sligo above Takoma Park 1895.
- \**Rhexia mariana* L.  
Swamps; rare.  
Terra Cotta Swamp 1895.
- Primrose-leaved Violet  
April-May
- Arrow-leaf Violet  
April-May
- Willow-herb  
April-May
- August
- Evening Primrose  
Common Evening Primrose  
July-September
- Smudges  
May-June
- Richman's Nightshade.
- Clammy Cuphea  
August-October
- Deergrass. Meadow Beauty.  
August-October
- July-September
- August
- Senecio. Black or  
Bur Snakeroot.

- Sanicula canadensis* L.  
Wet woods; frequent. Wintergreen. China  
May-June
- \**Hydrocotyle* (Tourn.) L.  
Sligo two miles north of Sligo  
Water or Marsh  
June Pennywort
- \**Hydrocotyle americana* L.  
In pools and streams.  
Sligo above Takoma 1895. July-August
- Cryptotaenia* D C.  
Derings Adams June  
Honewort
- Cryptotaenia canadensis* (L.) D C.  
*Derings canadensis* (L.) Kuntze  
Wet woods; occasionally. June-July  
Indian Pipe. Pinesap
- Oxypolis* Raf.  
Indian Pipe. Corpse
- \**Oxypolis rigidior* (L.) Coult. and Rose  
Swamps. Terra Cotta 1896. Cowbane  
August-September
- \**Angelica* L.  
False Beech  
Drops
- Angelica villosa* (Walt.) B.S.P.  
Dry soil, rocky woods; occasional. July-September  
July-August
- Daucus* (Tourn.) L.  
Carrot
- Daucus Carota* L.  
Abundant weed.  
Native of Europe and Asia. Clamy Asclep. White  
May-August Honey-suckle  
May-June
- CORNACEAE (DOGWOOD FAMILY)
- Cornus* (Tourn.) L.  
Cornel. Dogwood
- \**Cornus florida* L.  
Deciduous woods, hillsides;  
abundant. Flowering Dogwood  
April-May
- Nyssa* L.  
Dry woods and fields; common. Purple Asclep.  
Tupelo. Pepperidge.  
April Sour Gum.
- Nyssa sylvatica* Marsh.  
Rich moist or dry soil;  
common. Black Gum  
May  
Mountain Laurel,  
Galice-Bush, Spica-  
wood.
- ERICACEAE (HEATH FAMILY)  
Including Clethraceae, Pyrolaceae, Monotropaceae
- Chimaphila* Pursh.  
Swamps and hillsides etc. Pipsissewa  
June
- Chimaphila maculata* (L.) Pursh.  
Dry woods; frequent. Spotted Wintergreen  
Spotted Pipsessewa  
June-July

- Pyrola* (Tourn.) L. Wintergreen. Shin Leaf
- \**Pyrola secunda* L. (L.) Gray  
Rich woods; rare. Sligo two miles north of Takoma 1895.  
June  
May-June
- \**Pyrola chlorantha* Swartz.  
Pine woods; rare. Silver Spring 1895.  
June
- \**Pyrola americana* Sweet  
Open or sandy woods; occasional. Sligo two miles north of Takoma.  
May-June
- Monotropa* L. Indian Pipe. Pinesap
- \**Monotropa uniflora* L.  
Rich woods; common. Sligo and Riggs Road, 1914.  
June-September
- \**Monotropa hypopitys* L.  
*Hypopitys lanuginosa* (Michx.) Raf.  
Rich woods; rare. Takoma 1901. Woodside 1895.  
July-September
- Rhododendron* L.
- \**Rhododendron viscosum* (L.) Torr.  
*Azalea viscosa* L.  
Swamps; occasional. Terra Cotta 1877. Takoma 1898.  
May-June
- \**Rhododendron viscosum glaucum* (Michx.) Gray  
Terra Cotta 1877.  
May-June
- \**Rhododendron viscosum nitidum* (Pursh.) A. Gray  
Takoma 1898.  
May-June
- Rhododendron nudiflorum* (L.) Torr.  
*Azalea nudiflora* L.  
Dry woods and fields; common.  
April-May
- Kalmia* L. Laurel
- Kalmia latifolia* L.  
Rocky hills, woods; common.  
May-June
- \**Kalmia angustifolia* L.  
Swamps and hillsides etc.; rare. Sligo 1876.  
May-June

- Leucothoe* D. Don. Heller  
*Eubotrys* Nutt.  
 Fetter Bush  
 Bush Blueberry.  
 April-May; fr. July.
- \*Leucothoe racemosa** (L.) Gray  
*Eubotrys racemosa* (L.) Nutt.  
 Moist or dry thickets, swamps;  
 rare.  
 Brightwood 1897, in Rock Creek drainage.  
 May-June
- Lyonia* Nutt. l; frequent.  
 Takoma 1895  
 Stagger Bush  
 May-June
- \*Lyonia mariana** (L.) D. Don.  
*Neopieris mariana* (L.) Britton  
 Wet woods, swamps.  
 North Takoma 1912. Labelled  
*Pieris mariana* (L.) Britton.  
 Stagger Bush  
 May-June
- \*Lyonia ligustrina** (L.) D C.  
*Xolisma ligustrina* (L.) Britton  
 Moist woods. Takoma 1895.  
 Male Berry  
 June
- Epigaea* L.  
 Ground Laurel.  
 Trailing Arbutus.  
 May; fr. October
- Epigaea repens* L.  
 Dry or moist banks, pine woods,  
 etc.; occasional.  
 Mayflower Arbutus  
 March-April; fr. June
- Gaylussacia* H.B.K.  
 Huckleberry
- \*Gaylussacia dumosa hirtella** (Ait.f.) Gray  
*Gaylussacia dumosa* (Andr.) Torr. and Gray  
 Swamps, wet woods; rare.  
 Takoma 1897.  
 Dwarf Huckleberry  
 May-June; fr. July-Aug.
- \*Gaylussacia frondosa** (L.) T. and G.  
 Swamps, wet and dry woods.  
 Terra Cotta 1884.  
 Blue Tangle,  
 Dangleberry.  
 May; fr. July.
- Vaccinium* L.  
 Blueberry. Cranberry.  
 May; fr. August.
- \*Vaccinium stamineum** L.  
*Polycodium stamineum* (L.) Greene.  
 Woods, fields; frequent.  
 Takoma.  
 Deerberry. Squaw  
 Huckleberry.  
 May-June; fr. July-Sept.
- Vaccinium vacillans* Kalm.  
 Dry fields, woods; frequent.  
 N. E. of Kensington 1915.  
 Late Low or Dryland  
 Blueberry.  
 April-May; fr. July
- Vaccinium corymbosum* L.  
 Swamps, wet places; rare.  
 Highbush or Swamp  
 Blueberry.
- Gentiana Saguenavia* L.  
 Wet woods and thickets.  
 Takoma 1890.  
 Bottle Gentian  
 September-October

\**Vaccinium atrococcum* (Gray) Heller  
Swamps, low sandy woods;  
occasional. Takoma 1915.

Black or Early High-  
bush Blueberry.  
April-May; fr. July.

PRIMULACEAE ( PRIMROSE FAMILY)

\**Lysimachia* (Tourn.) L.  
Terra Cotta 1878.

Loosestrife

\**Lysimachia quadrifolia* L.  
Moist or sandy soil; frequent.  
Takoma 1895.

Crosswort  
May-June

*Steironema* Raf.

Loosestrife

*Steironema ciliatum* (L.) Raf.  
Wet thickets; common.

Fringed Loosestrife  
June-July Indian Hemp.

EBENACEAE (EBONY FAMILY)  
DIOSPYRACEAE (EBONY FAMILY)

*Diospyros* L.

Persimmon

*Diospyros virginiana* L.  
Old fields. of Takoma 1895.  
(Probably identical with *D. caroliniana*)

June-August  
May; fr. October

STYRACACEAE (STYRAX FAMILY)

*Styrax* (Tourn.) L.

Storax

\**Styrax grandifolia* Ait.  
Woods; rare. Takoma 1912.

OLEACEAE (OLIVE FAMILY)

Note: The lilac, forsythia, and jasmine of cultivation, Silkweed  
belong to this family.

*Chionanthus* L.

Butterfly-wood.  
Fringe-tree

*Chionanthus virginica* L.  
Swamps, wet woods, streams.  
Infrequent. Terra Cotta 1878.

Old Man's Beard.  
Fringe Tree.  
May; fr. August

*Ligustrum* (Tourn.) L.

Privet  
Silkweed  
May-June

*Ligustrum vulgare*  
Used for hedges; rarely escaped.  
Sligo above Wildwood.  
Introduced from Europe and Asia.

June  
July-August

GENTIANACEAE (GENTIAN FAMILY)

*Gentiana* (Tourn.) L.

Gentian

\**Gentiana Saponaria* L.  
Wet woods and thickets.  
Takoma 1899.

Bottle Gentian  
September-October

- \**Gentiana villosa* L. Sampson's Snakeroot.  
Woods, thickets. July Striped Gentian.  
Sligo and Riggs Road 1899. August-October
- Bartonia* Muhl. Green-flowered Milk-wood.
- \**Bartonia virginica* (L.) B.S.P. July-August  
Bogs; rare. Terra Cotta 1878. July; fr. Oct.-Nov.
- APOCYNACEAE (DOGBANE FAMILY)
- Vinca* L. Periwinkle
- CONVOLVULACEAE (CONVOLVULUS FAMILY)
- Vinca minor* Common P. "Myrtle"
- Ipomoea* L. Morning Glory
- Apocynum* (Tourn.) L. Dogbane. Indian Hemp.
- \**Apocynum cannabinum* L. Small Red Morning-Indian Hemp  
Wet places; frequent. May-August  
Sligo two miles above Takoma 1895.
- Apocynum medium* Greene August-October  
Fields etc.; occasional June-August  
Sligo north of Takoma 1895.  
(Probably identical with *A. cannabinum*)
- \**Apocynum speciosum* Miller June-July  
Fields etc.; occasional. Wild Potato-vine.  
Sligo 1899. (L.) G.S.P. May. on-of-the-earth.  
(Probably identical with *A. cannabinum*) July-August
- ASCLEPIADACEAE (MILKWEED FAMILY)
- Asclepias* (Tourn.) L. Milkweed. Silkweed
- POLYMONIACEAE (POLYMONIUM FAMILY)
- Asclepias tuberosa* L. Butterfly-weed.  
Dry open places; frequent. Pleurisy-root.  
June-August
- \**Asclepias rubra* L. Red Milkweed  
Swamps, etc. Terra Cotta 1895. July
- Asclepias incarnata* L. Swamp Milkweed  
Swamps. May-June
- \**Asclepias pulchra* (Ehrh.) Pers. Brightwood. July-August  
Wet places; common.
- BORAGINACEAE
- Asclepias asplexicaulis* J.E. Smith Round's Tongue  
Open sandy places; frequent. May-July; fr. August  
Terra Cotta 1895.
- \**Asclepias exaltata* (L.) Muhl. June  
Woodside 1896, is labelled *quadifolia*.  
Takoma 1895.



\**Asclepias verticillata* L. (L.) L.  
Open woods; infrequent.

Comfrey  
July-August

\**Symplocos* Woodside 1895.  
Collected at Woodside by  
Oldy Acerates Ell. European.  
Escaped from gardens, etc.

June-July  
Green-flowered Milk-  
weed.

\**Acerates viridiflora* Ell. (Tourn.) L.  
Dry open places; frequent but in-  
conspicuous.  
Woodside 1895.

Puckhorn  
July; fr. Oct.-Nov.  
Cern Crowfoot  
April-May

#### CONVOLVULACEAE (CONVOLVULUS FAMILY)

*Ipomoea* L.

False Crowfoot  
Morning Glory

\**Ipomoea coccinea* L.  
Escaped; Takoma 1904.  
Native of tropical America.

Small Red Morning-  
glory.  
August-September

*Ipomoea hederacea* Jacq.  
Waste places. occasional.  
Native of tropical America.

Blue-weed, Blue Devil  
August-October

*Ipomoea purpurea* (L.) Roth  
Escaped; common.  
Tropical America.

Common Morning-glory  
August-October  
Vervain

\**Ipomoea pandurata* (L.) G.F.W.Mey.  
Dry soil; abundant trailing in  
open or climbing. Sligo north  
of Takoma 1895. Valley east of  
Holly Ave. Takoma.

Wild Potato-vine.  
Man-of-the-earth.  
July-August  
Narrow-leaf Vervain  
July-August

#### POLEMONIACEAE (POLEMONIUM FAMILY)

*Phlox* L.

*Phlox paniculata* L.  
Moist soil and open woods;  
occasional. Woodside 1895.  
dry fields; infrequent.  
Sligo Polemonium (Tourn.) L.

Garden Phlox  
July-August  
Bastard Pennyroyal  
September-October  
Greek Valerian.  
Jacob's Ladder.  
Skullcap

\**Polemonium reptans* L.  
Woods, ravines; Woodside 1897.  
Woods; occasional. Woodside 1896.

April-May  
May-June

#### BORAGINACEAE (BORAGE FAMILY)

*Cynoglossum* (Tourn.) L.  
*Scutellaria ovalifolia* Pers.

Hound's Tongue

\**Cynoglossum officinale* L.  
Waste ground, fields; occasional.  
Takoma 1895.

May-June  
May-June

<i>Scutellaria Symphytum</i> (Tourn.) L.	Comfrey
<i>*Symphytum officinale</i> L.	June-July
Collected at Woodside by Epl. Oldys, June 1896. European. Escaped from gardens, etc.	June-July
<i>Lithospermum</i> (Tourn.) L.	Get Mint
<i>*Lithospermum arvense</i> L.	Puccoon
Fields, roadsides; frequent. European. Terra Cotta 1895.	Get Mint
<i>Onosmodium Michx.</i>	Corn Gromwell
<i>Onosmodium virginianum</i> (L.) A.D.C.	April-May
Dry sandy hillsides. Terra Cotta.	False Gromwell
<i>Echium</i> (Tourn.) L.	Heal-all, Carpenter-weed.
<i>*Echium vulgare</i> L.	May-October
Fields, roadsides; occasional. European. Terra Cotta 1895.	Viper's Bugloss
VERBENACEAE (VERVAIN FAMILY)	Hedge Nettle
<i>Verbena</i> (Tourn.) L.	Blue-weed, Blue Devil
<i>Verbena urticaefolia</i> L.	June-September
Open fields, etc.; occasional.	June-September
<i>*Verbena angustifolia</i> Michx.	Woundwort
Open fields; occasional. Terra Cotta 1895.	July-September
LABIATAE (MINT FAMILY)	Vervain
MENTHACEAE	White Vervain
<i>Trichostema</i> L.	July-August
<i>*Trichostema dichotomum</i> L.	Narrow-leaf Vervain
Dry fields; infrequent. Sligo 1879.	July-August
<i>Scutellaria</i> L.	May-July
<i>Scutellaria serrata</i> (Andr.) L.	Forest Mint
Woods; occasional. Woodside 1896. Our most beautiful labiate.	Blue Curly
<i>Scutellaria pilosa</i> Michx.	Bastard Pennyroyal
<i>Scutellaria ovalifolia</i> Pers.	September-October
Dry or sterile ground; most common skullcap.	American Pennyroyal
	July-September
	Skullcap
	May-June
	Severy, Calamint
	May-June
	Soil
	June-September
	May-June